### Course 425 2003-04

#### Sheet 6

Due: after the lecture on Monday, February 9

# Exercise 1

Find all integral curves and write a formula for the flow for the vector fields:

(a)  $X = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} + 2\frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}$ (b)  $X = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}$ 

## Exercise 2

Compute the Lie bracket of the vector fields:

(a)  $2x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$  and  $(x+1) \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$  on  $\mathbb{R}$ ; (b)  $x_2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1}$  and  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x_2}$  on  $\mathbb{R}^2$ ;

# Exercise 3

Denote by  $S^2$  the standard sphere in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

- (a) Construct a nonzero vector field on  $S^2$ ;
- (b) Construct a vector field on  $S^2$  with only two zeroes;
- (c) Construct a vector field on  $S^2$  with only one zero.