Course 2E2 2008-09 (SF Engineers & MSISS & MEMS)

Sheet 11

Due: at the end of the tutorial

Exercise 1

Find the characteristic polynomials of the following matrices:

(i)
$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$
;

(ii)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -9 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
;

(iii)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 11 \\ 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
;

(iv)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
.

Exercise 2

Find the eigenvalues and corresponding eigenvectors of the following matrices:

(i)
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$
;

(ii)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
;

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

Exercise 3

Find a matrix P that diagonalizes each matrix A in Exercise 2 and determine the corresponding diagonal matrix $D = P^{-1}AP$.