

**23204 Introduction to Complex Analysis****S h e e t 6**

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**Exercise 1**

Let  $U_1, U_2 \subset \mathbb{C}$  be star-shaped open sets such that  $U_1 \cap U_2$  is nonempty and connected. Show that every holomorphic function on  $U_1 \cup U_2$  has an antiderivative.

**Exercise 2**

- (i) Give an example of a connected open set  $U \subset \mathbb{C}$  which is not star-shaped.
- (ii) Give an example of a connected open set  $U \subset \mathbb{C}$  which is not star-shaped but for which every holomorphic function on  $U$  has an antiderivative.

Justify your answer.

**Exercise 3**

Set

$$S := \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |\operatorname{Re} z| < 1, |\operatorname{Im} z| < 1\}, \quad cS := \{cz : z \in S\}$$

for  $c \in \mathbb{C}$ , and consider the open set

$$U := 10S \setminus \overline{S}.$$

Show that for  $f$  holomorphic in  $\mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}$ :

$$\int_{\partial D_1} f(z) dz = \int_{\partial D_2} f(z) dz$$

- (i) for  $D_1 = 2S, D_2 = 3S$ .
- (ii) for  $D_1 = 4S, D_2 = 4e^{i\pi/4}S$ .