

MA22S4 - CLASSICAL MECHANICS

ASSIGNMENT 3

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RULES

The deadline for submission is **Friday, April 6th at 2pm**. You may hand in your write-up earlier in week, in the Wednesday's tutorials session (**March 14th, 4pm**) or during the Thursday lectures (**April 5th, anytime**). Late submissions without prior arrangement or a valid explanation will result in reduced marks. Late submissions after Wednesday 4pm in the following week (**April 11th**) will not be accepted, as the solutions will be published online after this final submission deadline.

QUESTIONS

1. Consider a particle of unit mass moving along the x-axis with the potential energy function

$$V(x) = ax^2 - bx^4,$$

where a, b are both positive constants.

- (a) Find the points of equilibrium for a particle moving under this potential. Determine if those are points of stable or unstable equilibrium. [20p]
 - (b) Sketch the potential as a function of x . [10p]
 - (c) If there exists a point of stable equilibrium, find the period of small oscillations around this point. [20p]
 - (d) What is the minimum amount of energy we need to give to the particle when sitting at $x = 0$, so that it escapes to infinity? [10p]
2. The force \vec{F} is given by

$$\vec{F} = z^3\hat{i} + 2y^2\hat{j} + 3xz^2\hat{k},$$

where \hat{i} , \hat{j} and \hat{k} denote unit vectors in the direction of x-, y and z-axis, respectively.

- (a) Is the force \vec{F} conservative? [10p]

- (b) Find the work done by the force \vec{F} when moving the particle of unit mass from point $P(0, 0, 0)$ to point $Q(0, \frac{\pi}{2}, 0)$ along the trajectory $\vec{r} = \frac{\pi}{2}y\hat{j}$.
[10p]
- (c) Find the work done by a force moving a particle between the same points P and Q along a trajectory given by:

$$x = 2\sin(2t), \quad y = t, \quad z = \cos^2(2t) - 1.$$

[10p]