

# MA448: K-theory and Solitons

## Problem Set 4

Due at 10 am on Thursday, 19 February 2009.

### 1 Clutching Functions

Consider an open covering  $\{V_j\}$  of  $X$  and a bundle  $p : E \rightarrow X$  with trivializations  $h_j : p^{-1}(V_j) \rightarrow V_j \times \mathbb{C}^n$  and clutching functions  $f_{ij} = h_i h_j^{-1}$ . Prove that the bundle  $E$  is trivial if and only if there is a set of maps  $g_j : V_j \rightarrow GL_n(\mathbb{C})$  such that for any  $i$  and  $j$  on  $V_i \cap V_j$  the clutching functions  $f_{ij}$  satisfy  $f_{ij}(x) = g_i^{-1}(x)g_j(x)$ .

### 2 Pullback

Consider an  $n$ -covering map  $f_n : S^1 \rightarrow S^1; z \mapsto z^n$ . If  $M \rightarrow S^1$  is the Möbius bundle, what is its pullback  $f_n^*M$ ?

### 3 Cones and Suspension

For  $A \subset X$ , prove that  $(X \cup CA) \cup CX$  is homotopy equivalent to the suspension  $SA$ .

### 4 Simplest K-group

Describe the bundle that determines the generator of the reduced K-group

$$\tilde{K}_{\mathbb{C}}(S^0) = \mathbb{Z}.$$