

# MA448: K-theory and Solitons

## Problem Set 3

Due at 10 am on Thursday, 12 February 2009.

### 1-4. Smash Product

Define the *smash product*  $X \wedge Y$  of two topological spaces  $X$  and  $Y$  by

$$X \wedge Y = X \times Y / X \vee Y.$$

Prove that

1.  $S^n \wedge S^m = S^{n+m}$ .
2.  $S^n / S^m$  is homotopically equivalent to  $S^n \vee S^{m+1}$ .
3.  $S^n \setminus S^m$  is homotopically equivalent to  $S^{n-m-1}$ .
4. for any topological space  $X$  we have  $X \wedge S^1 = SX$ , where  $SX$  is the *suspension* of  $X$ . I.e.  $SX = X \times I / (X \times \{0\} \amalg X \times \{1\})$ .

### 5. Künneth Formula

(Problem 7.1 in H. Sato.)

Use the integral homology of the real projective plane

$$H_0(\mathbb{R}P^2; \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}, \quad H_1(\mathbb{R}P^2; \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}_2, \quad H_2(\mathbb{R}P^2; \mathbb{Z}) = 0$$

to find the homology groups

$$H_*(\mathbb{R}P^2 \times \mathbb{R}P^2; \mathbb{Z}).$$