Lattice QCD Evidence for Exotic Tetraquark Resonance

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H. Suganuma (Kyoto U.), N. Ishii (TokyoTech) and F. Okiharu (Nihon U.) Abstract: Exotic tetraquark resonances are studied in SU(3) anisotropic lattice QCD at the quenched level. We investigate the correlator of the exotic fourquark (4Q) system, $c\bar{s}u\bar{d}$, using the O(a)-improved Wilson quark action at $\beta =$ 5.75 on $16^3 \times 96$ with renormalized anisotropy $a_s/a_t = 4$. To clarify whether the 4Q state is a localized resonance state or a two-meson scattering state, we use the Hybrid Boundary Condition (HBC) method, where the periodic and the anti-periodic boundary conditions are imposed on quarks (c,u) and antiquarks (\bar{s},\bar{d}) , respectively. On a finite lattice with the HBC, the threshold of the twomeson scattering state is raised up, while the mass of a compact 4Q resonance is expected to be unchanged. From the comparison between HBC and the ordinary boundary condition, we observe a localized exotic 4Q resonance state on the quenched lattice, besides a two-meson scattering state.