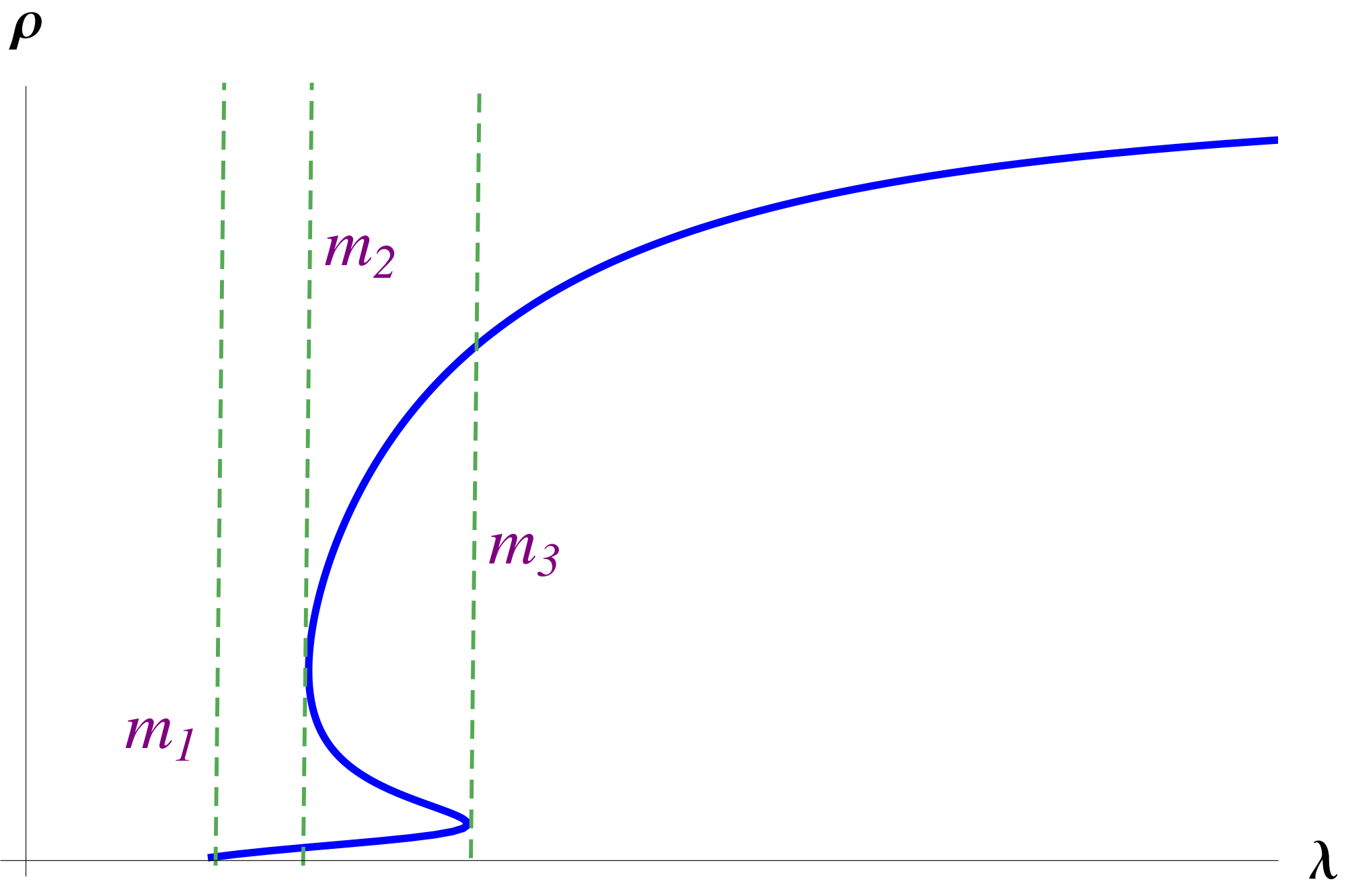
ρ
m2
m3
m1
λ