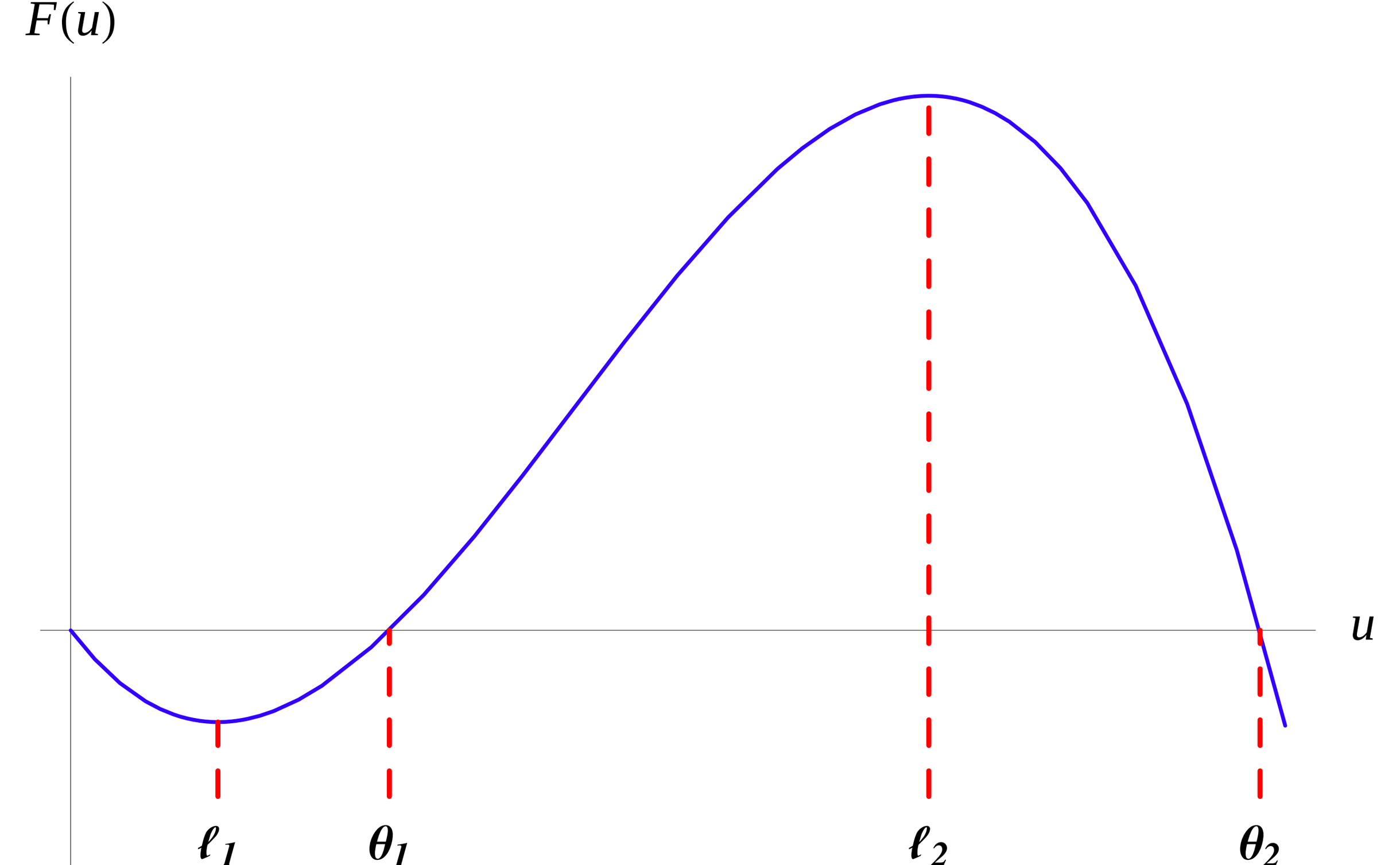
$F(u)$
u
ℓ_1
θ_1
ℓ_2
θ_2