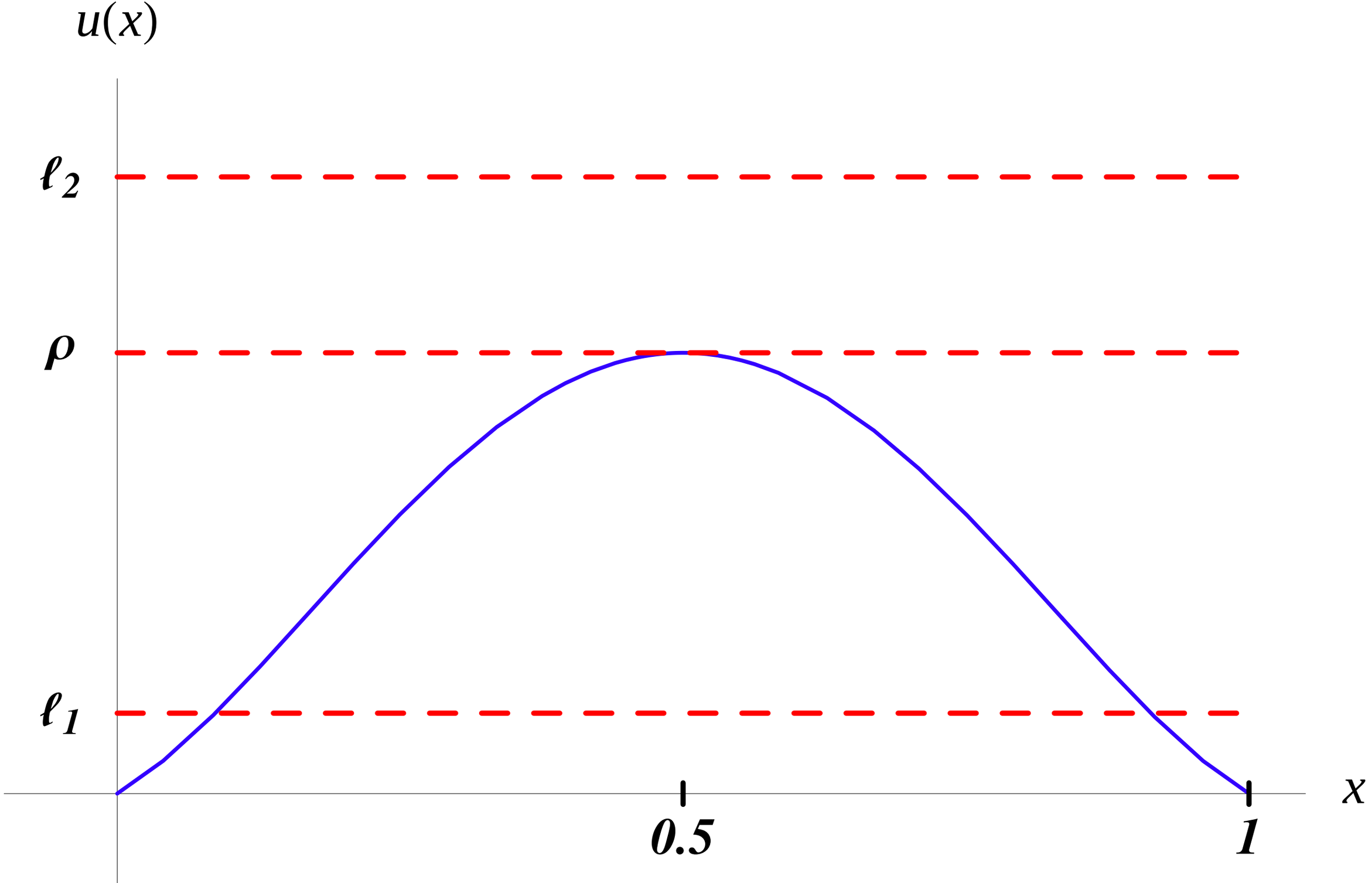
u(x)
ℓ2
ρ
ℓ1
x
0.5
1