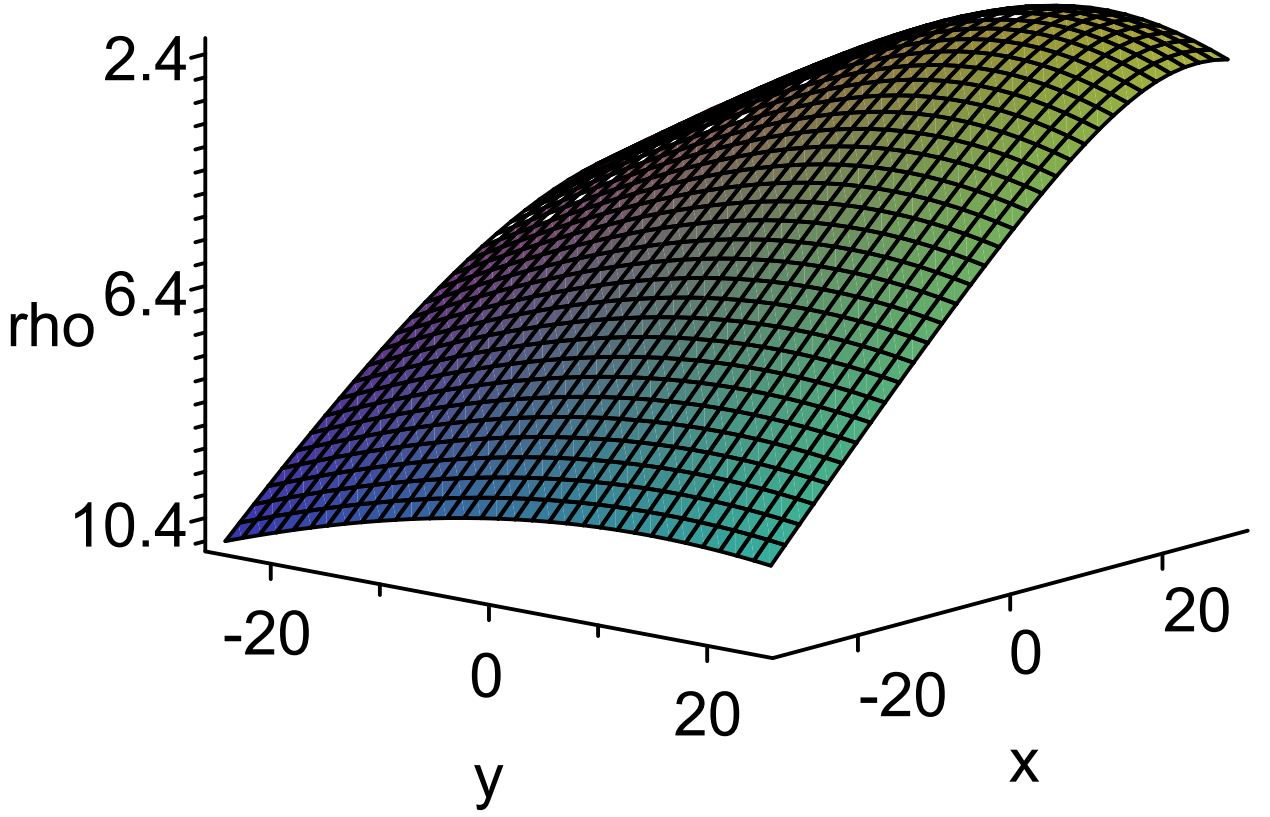Fig.1(d)