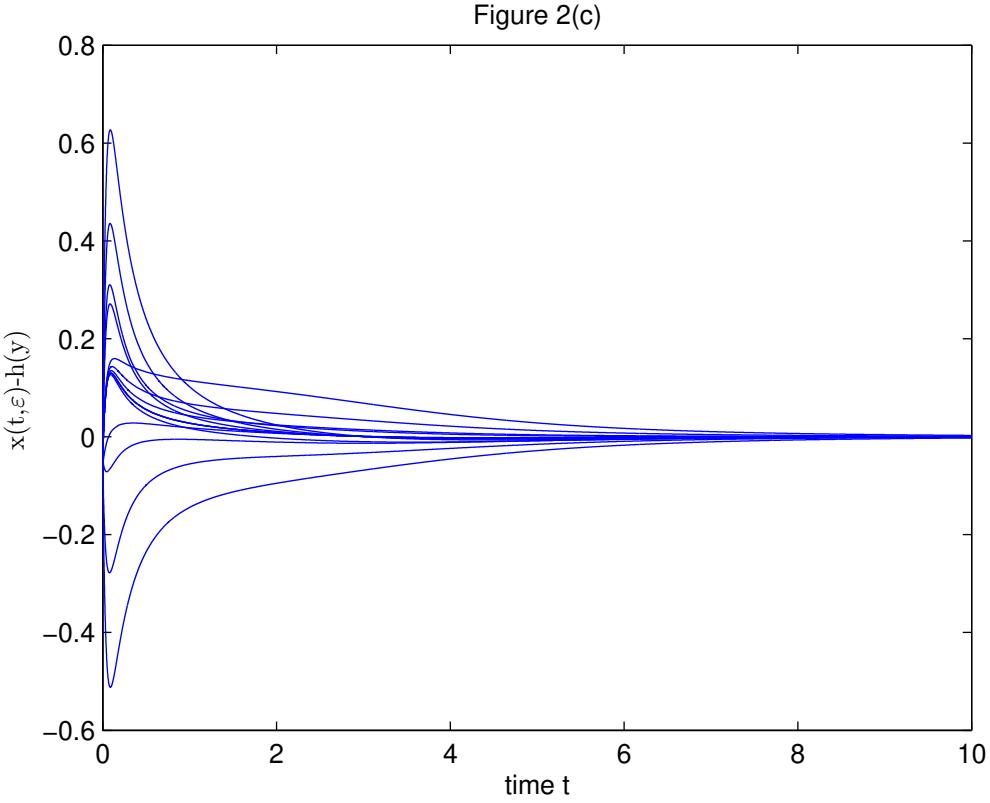Figure 2(c)