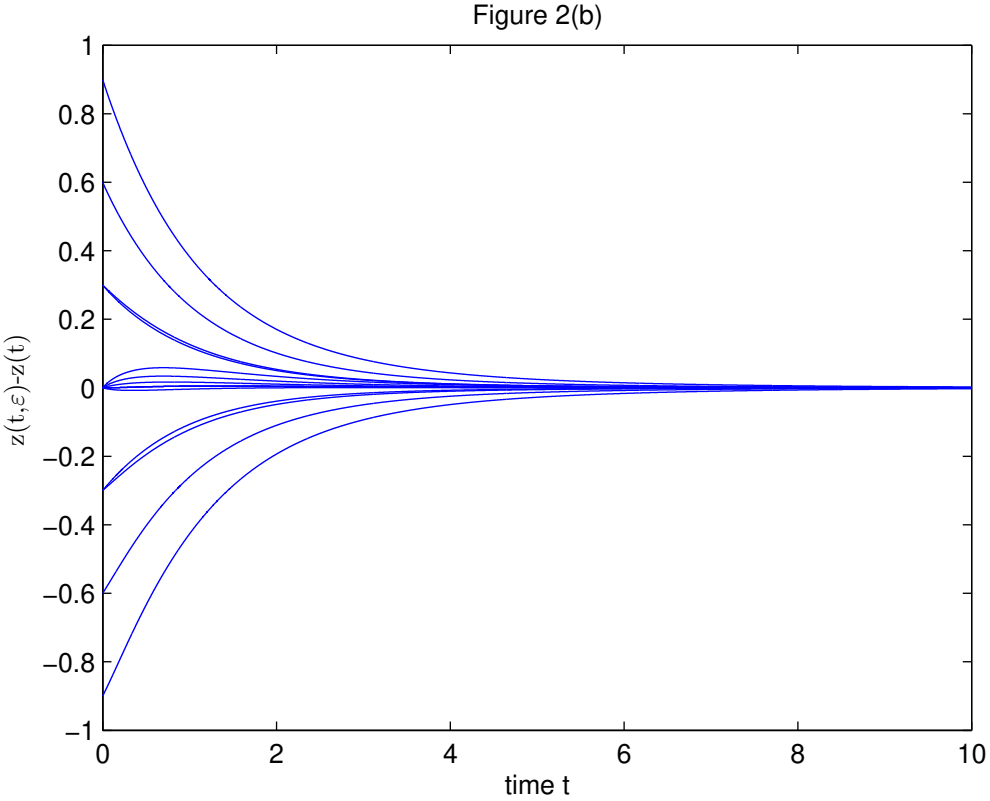Figure 2(b)