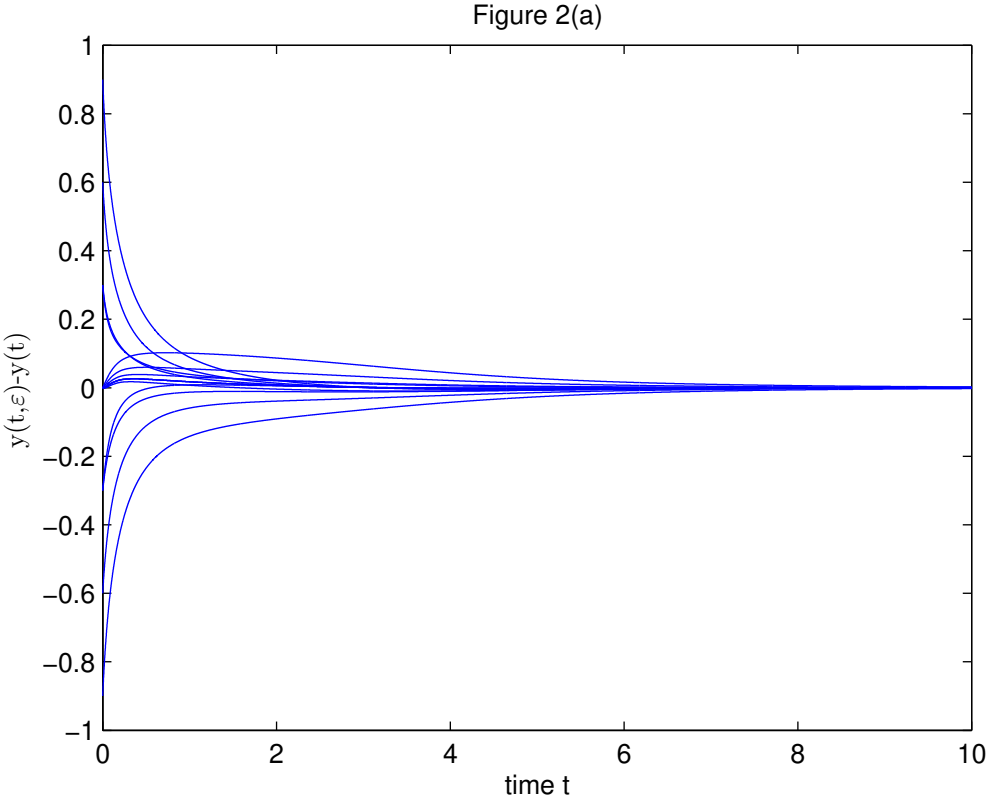Figure 2(a)