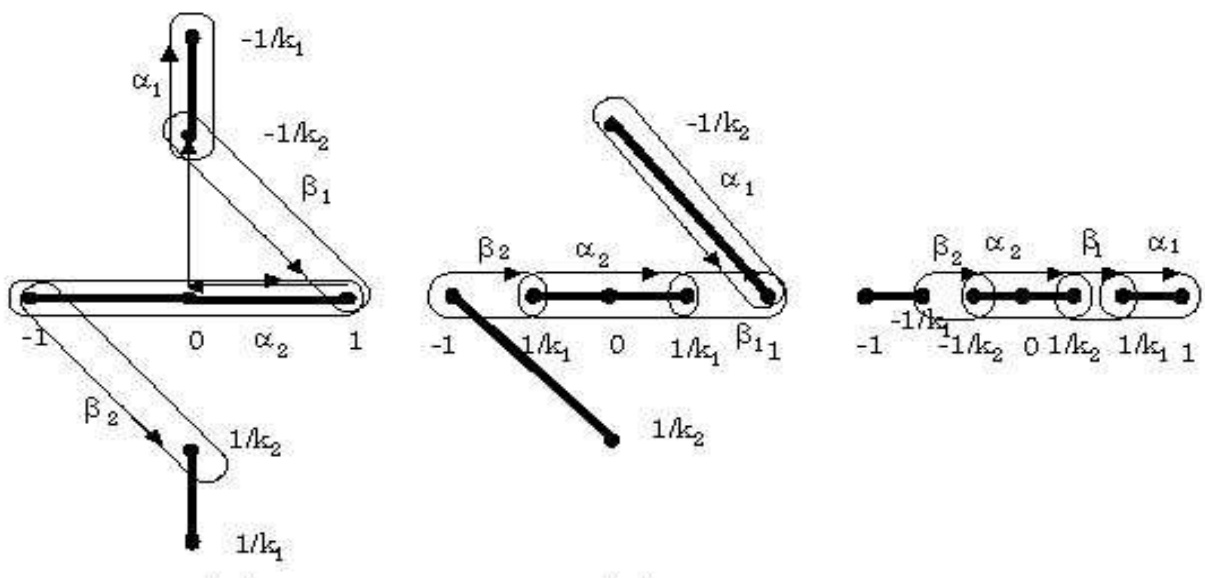
-1/k1
α1
-1/k2
β1
-1
0
α2
1
β2
1/k2
1/k1
(a)
-1/k2
α1
β2
α2
-1
1/k1
0
1/k1
β1
1
1/k2
(b)
β2
α2
β1
α1
-1
-1/k1
-1/k2
0
1/k2
1/k1
1
(c)