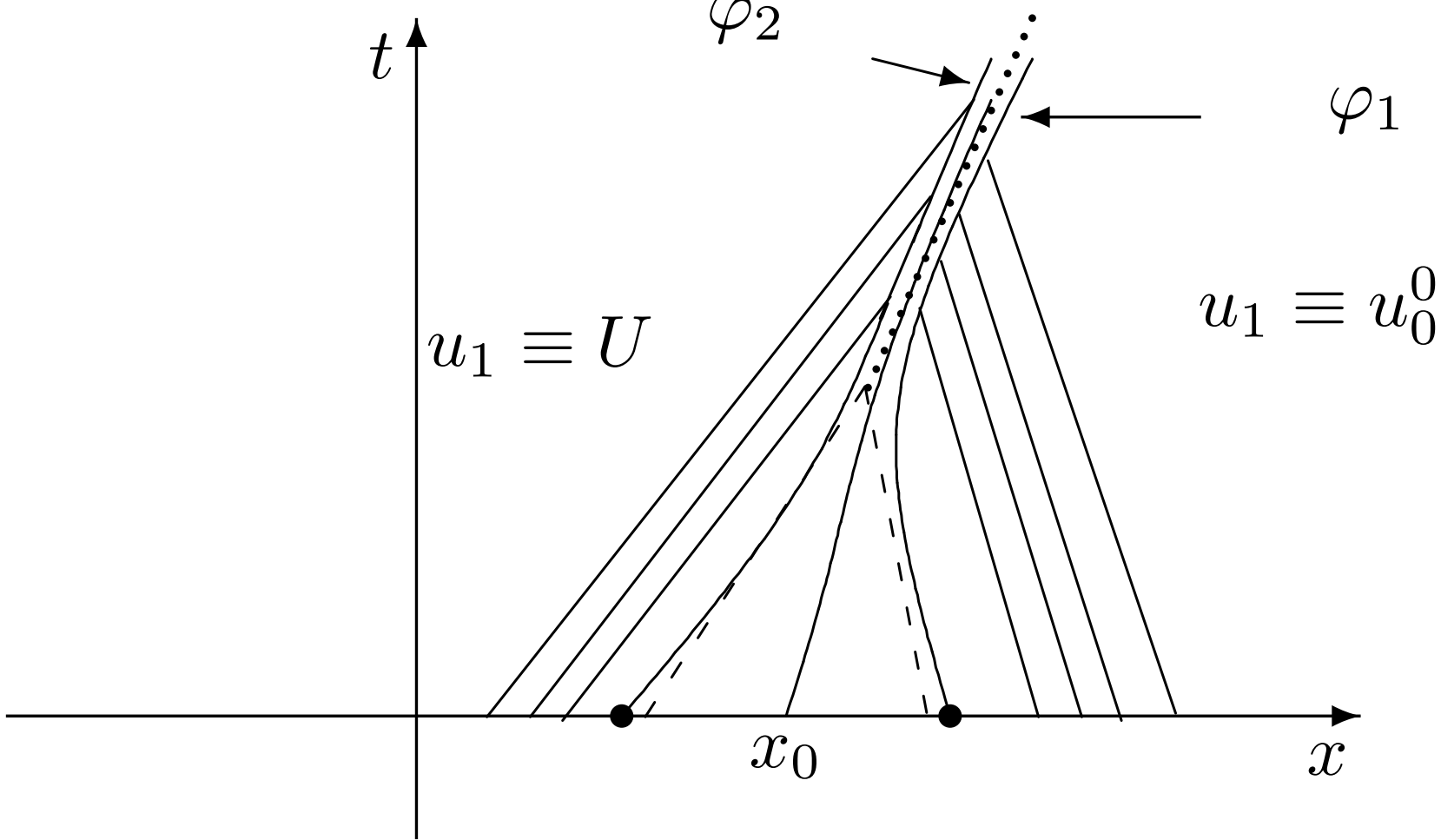
t
φ_2
φ_1
$u_1 \equiv U$
$u_1 \equiv u_0^0$
x_0
x