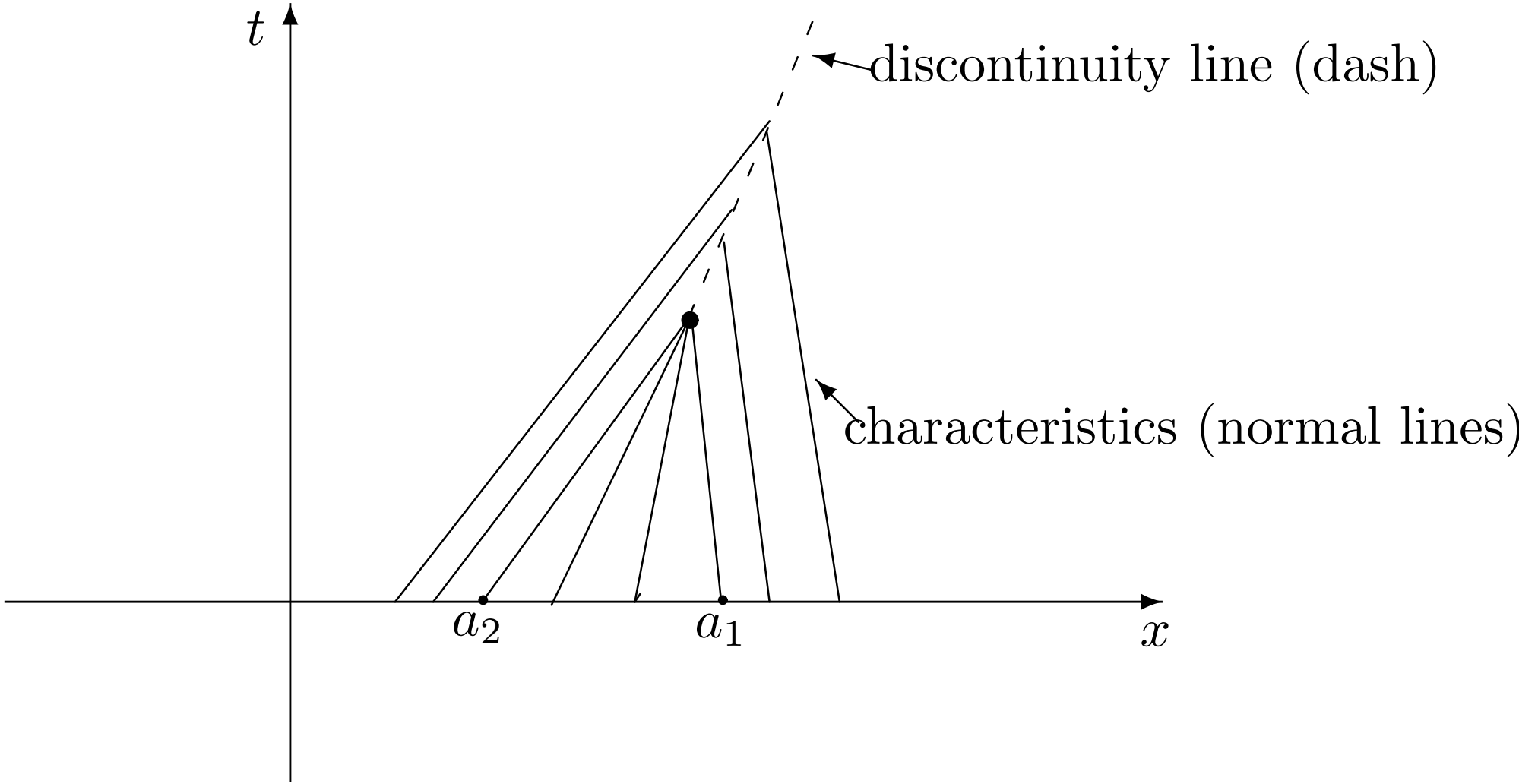
t
discontinuity line (dash)
characteristics (normal lines)
a_2
a_1
x