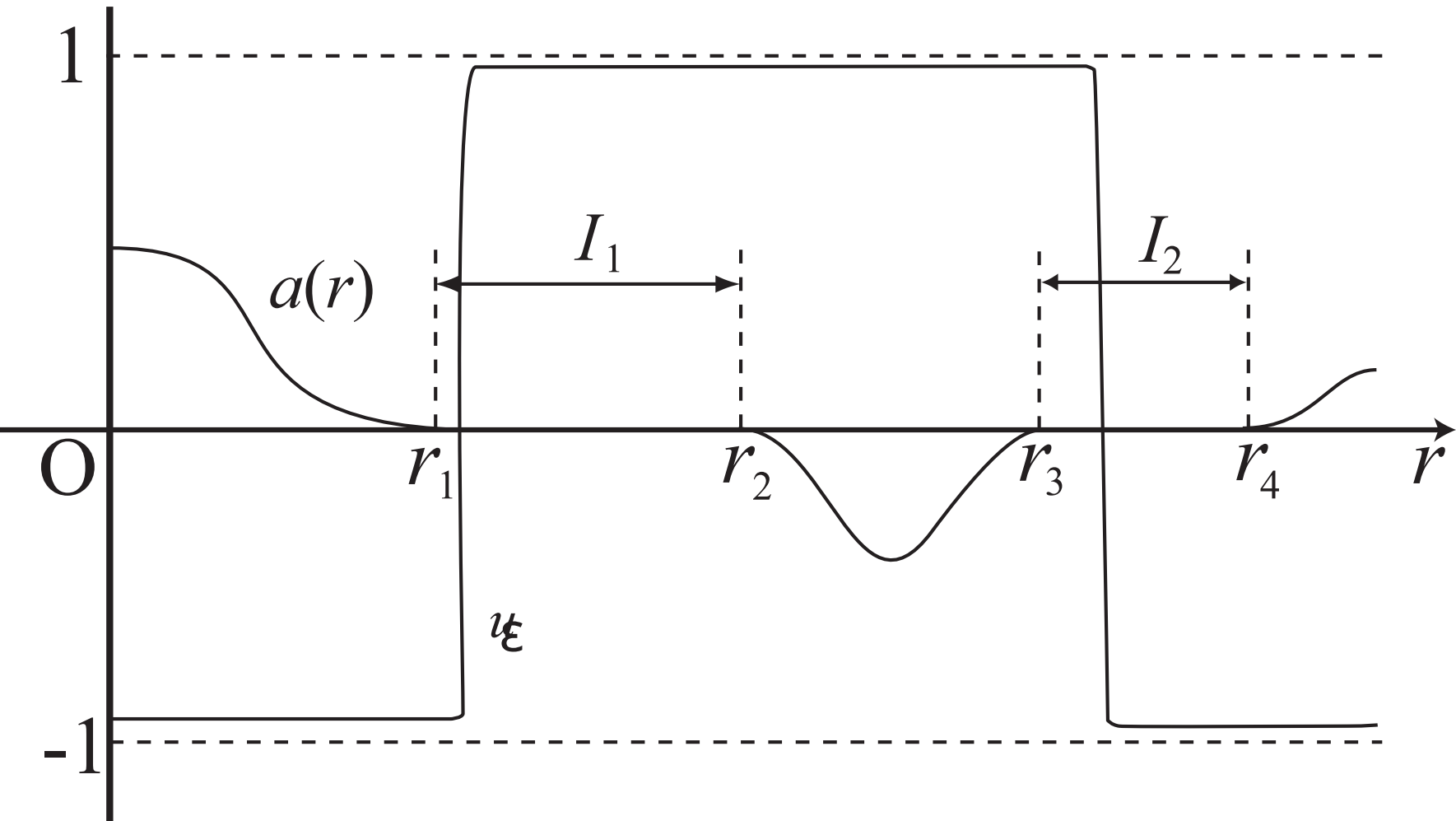
1
-1
O
$a(r)$
I_1
I_2
r_1
r_2
r_3
r_4
r
v_ξ